

**PATENT COOPERATION TREATY**

**PCT**

**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference KSH86851P.WOP	<b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b> see Form PCT/ISA/220 as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.	
International application No. PCT/GB2018/052383	International filing date ( <i>day/month/year</i> ) 22 August 2018 (22-08-2018)	(Earliest) Priority Date ( <i>day/month/year</i> ) 7 September 2017 (07-09-2017)
Applicant  ZAPPAR LIMITED		

This international search report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This international search report consists of a total of 6 sheets.

It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

**1. Basis of the report**

a. With regard to the **language**, the international search was carried out on the basis of:

- the international application in the language in which it was filed  
 a translation of the international application into \_\_\_\_\_, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b))

b.  This international search report has been established taking into account the **rectification of an obvious mistake** authorized by or notified to this Authority under Rule 91 (Rule 43.6*bis*(a)).

c.  With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, see Box No. I.

2.  **Certain claims were found unsearchable** (See Box No. II)

3.  **Unity of invention is lacking** (see Box No III)

4. With regard to the **title**,

- the text is approved as submitted by the applicant  
 the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

5. With regard to the **abstract**,

- the text is approved as submitted by the applicant  
 the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2, by this Authority as it appears in Box No. IV. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority

6. With regard to the **drawings**,

a. the figure of the **drawings** to be published with the abstract is Figure No. 1

- as suggested by the applicant  
 as selected by this Authority, because the applicant failed to suggest a figure  
 as selected by this Authority, because this figure better characterizes the invention

b.  none of the figures is to be published with the abstract

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.  
PCT/GB2018/052383

## Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1.  Claims Nos.:  
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
  
2.  Claims Nos.:  
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
  
3.  Claims Nos.:  
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

## Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1.  As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
  
2.  As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.
  
3.  As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
  
4.  No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:  
  
1-21, 23-25

### Remark on Protest

- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.
- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
- No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No  
PCT/GB2018/052383

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER  
INV. G06K9/20  
ADD.  
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED  
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  
G06K

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)  
EPO-Internal

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 03/087991 A2 (ESCHER GROUP LTD [US]) 23 October 2003 (2003-10-23)  page 8, line 24 - page 9, line 7; figures 2,3,6 page 15, line 14 - line 30 -----	1,2,6-8, 13, 17-19,23
X	US 2002/186884 A1 (SHAKED DORON [IL] ET AL) 12 December 2002 (2002-12-12) paragraph [0006] - paragraph [0018]; figures 3-6 paragraph [0033] - paragraph [0037] ----- -/--	1-21, 23-25

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

See patent family annex.

\* Special categories of cited documents :

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search  20 November 2018	Date of mailing of the international search report  23/01/2019
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Name and mailing address of the ISA/ European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer  Alecú, Teodor Iulian
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## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No  
PCT/GB2018/052383

C(Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>HAN PENGFEI ET AL: "L-split marker for augmented reality in aircraft assembly", OPTICAL ENGINEERING, SOC. OF PHOTO-OPTICAL INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERS, BELLINGHAM, vol. 55, no. 4, 1 April 2016 (2016-04-01), page 43110, XP060072969, ISSN: 0091-3286, DOI: 10.1117/1.OE.55.4.043110 [retrieved on 2016-04-29] Sections 2.1, 3; figures 1,2,15,18</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-----</p>	1-21, 23-25
X	<p>FILIPPO BERGAMASCO ET AL: "Image-Space Marker Detection and Recognition Using Projective Invariants", 3D IMAGING, MODELING, PROCESSING, VISUALIZATION AND TRANSMISSION (3DIMPVT), 2011 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON, IEEE, 16 May 2011 (2011-05-16), pages 381-388, XP031896509, DOI: 10.1109/3DIMPVT.2011.55 ISBN: 978-1-61284-429-9 Section II</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-----</p>	1-21,24, 25

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No

PCT/GB2018/052383

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date	
WO 03087991	A2	23-10-2003	AU 2003234699 A1	27-10-2003
			US 2003219145 A1	27-11-2003
			WO 03087991 A2	23-10-2003
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US 2002186884	A1	12-12-2002	EP 1399873 A1	24-03-2004
			JP 2004530227 A	30-09-2004
			US 2002186884 A1	12-12-2002
			WO 02101632 A1	19-12-2002
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**FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210**

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 1-21, 23-25

Optically readable marker with identifier consisting of plurality of dots arranged in various patterns

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2. claim: 22

Method of dot detection using a ring neighborhood (FAST inspired point detection)

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